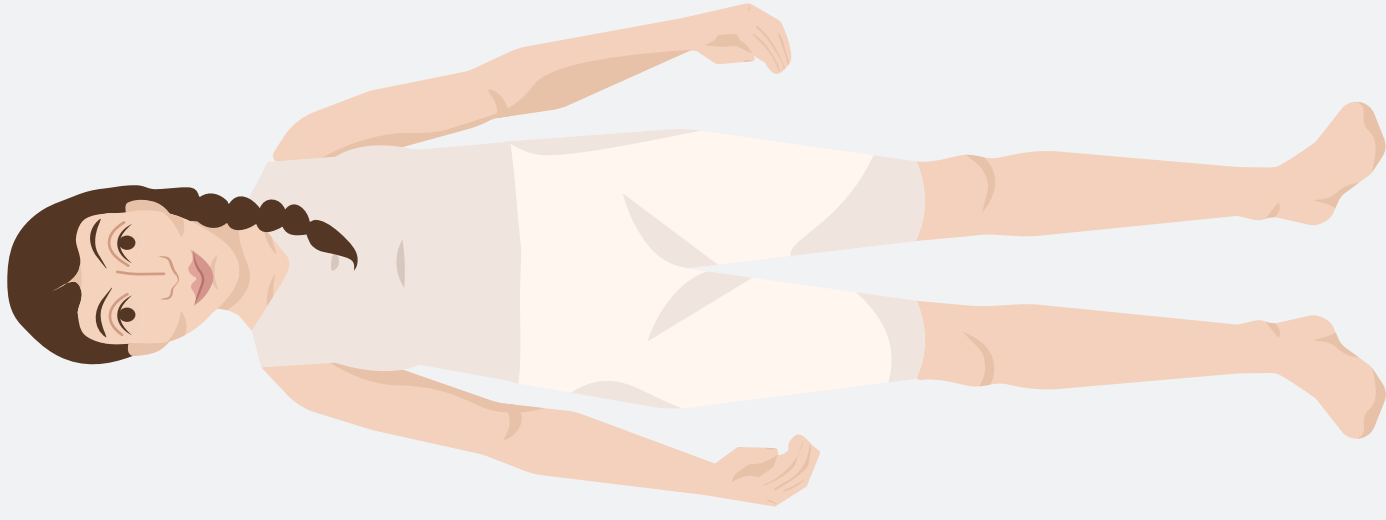
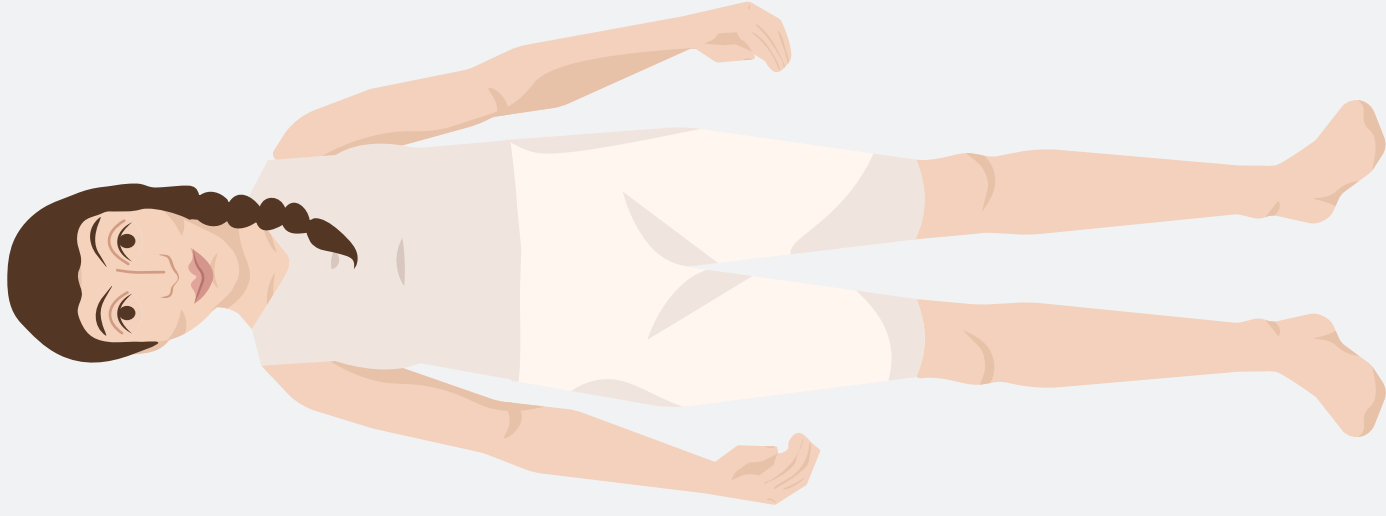


Vystrihni a obleč Hani



Vystrihni a obleč

